

POPULARIZATION OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

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Abstract

This article provides an understanding of foreign language teaching and learning methods and their application. It provides valuable information for teachers who are looking for effective language teaching methods and popularization of foreign language learning. Different approaches to teaching foreign languages are being discussed in educational institutions. The article also provides information about the importance of the integration of educational and scientific technologies and the importance of digital technologies in increasing the effectiveness of the lesson as a necessity.

Keywords: popularization of foreign languages, teaching method, electronic textbooks, communicative approach, intercultural communication, foreign language, skill.

With the opening of borders and the expansion of international relations, teaching foreign languages is becoming one of the most important and urgent problems of methodological science. The social order of society in the field of foreign language learning is tolerance towards representatives of other nationalities and cultures, that is, specialists with all types of competences: linguistic, communicative, linguistic, socio-cultural and intercultural. The ability to enter into the dialogue of cultures implies knowing the mentality, national characteristics, customs and culture of the country of the language being studied. is the formation of speech skills. It is known from foreign experiences that it is necessary to form students' attitude to the learned language materials from the primary grades. Summarizing the extent to which each foreign language learner has learned the topic, that is, what did I learn today based on the topic? How did I learn? He should ask himself the questions, "What results have I achieved?" Cognitivist and constructivist theories of learning support the assumption that awareness of one's own learning is a key condition for educational success. Knowing and understanding your knowledge starts with knowing how you like to learn. This simple question of how to learn and enjoy learning is not always easy to answer. This requires you to actively participate with your skills and preferences. For this, it is usually necessary to give advice and suggestions to students/students. So, they need to learn and know different learning methods first to know which one they prefer and which one is effective for them. In order to find out how they like to learn, students

should not just answer by themselves, but should first try different ways of learning, then choose what they like and, first of all, the best result. Our mission as foreign language teachers is to support students in trying new ways of learning. First of all, we need to encourage our language learners to think about language learning through questions and tasks. Students should be able to think independently about learning and evaluate what and how they have learned and what they are currently learning. This may be related to specific learning tasks or long learning activities. Only then will they be able to modify or optimize their education. If students start thinking about their interests and desires, they can reduce their fears and increase their motivation. Thinking that occurs during or after a particular learning activity (for example, memorizing a list of new words) is particularly successful. Thus, students can reflect not only on the results of learning, but also on the path that led to this result. Usually when learning languages, our students often think about the importance of consolidating knowledge. For example, they know how many new words or names of famous German cities they can know, remember and use. Today, the ability to know foreign languages is becoming one of the integral parts of professional education. Due to the high rate of cooperation with foreign partners among specialists in various fields, there is a high demand for them to learn the language. The ability to use information technologies and modern teaching methods helps to quickly understand new materials. By combining different methods, the teacher is able to solve specific educational programs. In this regard, teachers and students should familiarize themselves with modern methods of teaching foreign languages. As a result, the ability to choose the most effective methods to achieve one's goals is formed. The use of several methods of teaching and learning will give effective results. Teaching is carried out in small steps and is based on the student's existing knowledge system. As time progresses, innovations in every field are increasing. Nowadays, we understand very well that improving the quality and efficiency of education is the basis of our future development. The teacher should look at his subject creatively during the lesson. Practical exercises and conversational discussions can be used individually in small groups and as a team. Tools used in the lesson: handouts for students (ie, short texts on the topic, pictures, information). Students are divided into small groups. The purpose of the lesson is explained to the students: Texts on the topic are distributed to students for independent study; Today, language learning opens the door to many opportunities for us. Regardless of the financial or social aspect, it helps us to "real" communicate with people in a foreign language, to understand them. The world is becoming more and more globalized and knowing two languages is not just a simple interest for people, but it is definitely becoming a requirement of this time. This article talks about the benefits of knowing foreign languages.

Learning a foreign language helps to develop brain activity, prevent dementia,

improve memory and attention. rather than learning a foreign language, they said that they would learn their native language perfectly. What is even more interesting is that in people's minds, learning two languages leads to the emergence of schizophrenia or two different personalities. Some studies have noted the inherent complexities of learning two different languages; Previous researchers have mentioned that people who speak two languages have less vocabulary and less experience in using them. But the advances of modern science refute all these ideas. Perfect acquisition of a new language increases a person's intelligence. So what does learning foreign languages give us? And why is it important? We can answer this question like this. First of all, learning foreign languages gives you the opportunity to enter a different cultural environment. This is why we can live a very rich life. Language plays a very important role in every person's life. There is a saying among our people: "He who knows the language knows what he knows". It is not in vain, of course, because the customs and lifestyles of other nations should be known from the heart of that nation. A number of reforms are being carried out in this regard in our country. Measures aimed at learning foreign languages are in vain it's not happening. Because the need to know other languages did not appear today, but was of great importance in our distant past. Our ancestors tried to master other languages as well as their mother tongue and succeeded in doing so. Many of our ancestors contributed to the spiritual heritage of that nation with their unique masterpieces, in addition to mastering other languages. Abu Rayhan Beruni, Abu Nasr Farabi, Ibn Sina, Mirza Ulughbek are among such great people. We are trying to be descendants worthy of our ancestors. In this regard, a number of activities are being carried out in our country. In particular, during the years of independence, more than 51,700 students of foreign languages were trained. Multimedia in English, German, French for grades 5-9 of secondary schools' lessons, electronic resources for learning English in elementary grades have been prepared. Nowadays, the demand and interest in foreign languages, especially English, has increased so much that even adults from kindergarten age are learning English. This is definitely a positive situation, because learning a language, along with learning the culture, history, and customs of the countries that speak that language, creates a foundation for opening doors for personal interests. Today is the era of globalization. This era requires humanity to keep up with the times. Therefore, it is desirable for experts in various fields to know and communicate in several foreign languages, in addition to having a perfect knowledge of their native language. According to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Agency for the Popularization of Foreign Language Learning was established. In addition, a list of international tests to demonstrate foreign language skills has been approved. Educators may receive financial assistance to cover testing costs. At the same time, a new stipend of 1 million Uzbek sums was introduced for the purchase of educational materials to

help teachers improve their skills, including books for learning English. Not only education, but also a number of other ways. A number of benefits are introduced for employees who know foreign languages, especially in the public sector. For this reason, the development of foreign language skills of civil servants is supported, and at least one day a week, state-funded language training sessions are organized in workplaces.

In September 2021, the Agency for the Popularization of Foreign Language Learning signed a memorandum of cooperation with the Cambridge Assessment organization on the training, assessment and educational materials of English language teachers," says Azimjon Husanov, the Deputy Director of the Agency. — Until today, we are working together on an agreement on the supply of Linguaskill, one of the approved tests to show the level of English language proficiency in Uzbekistan. The Linguaskill test, which provides an internationally recognized certificate and the results of which are announced in a short period of time, and the delivery of educational resources are being carried out throughout our country. This certificate provides teachers with many opportunities, such as a salary increase, exemption from training courses. Knowledge of a foreign language has become the main condition for finding one's place in life. If you don't know at least one foreign language besides your mother tongue, you can't even think about getting a high-paying job around the world, sharing experience, and improving your knowledge. became one of the priority goals. The result of this has become evident when the interest in language learning has increased dramatically among young people across the country. More than 35 thousand students were covered. «Seek teachers", "Schrolle", "Teach away", "ODEPC", "ISS", "World teachers", "Senior experts service" (SES) in order to attract 500 foreign experts to secondary schools in Tashkent city and regions Negotiations were held with international recruiting companies like preliminary proposals for hiring English language specialists have been sent. The implementation of the developed experiences of pedagogy and the achievements in education is one of the important conditions of today. Currently, a huge base of experience that a teacher can use during his career has been formed, and it is getting richer every day. But despite this, it is difficult for teachers and future professionals to master these experiences.

The role of the teacher is particularly important in creating best practices and popularizing them among colleagues. Educators should consider the cost and effectiveness of new pedagogical practices when implementing them. The orientation of the teacher's practical activity to innovation provides an opportunity to put into practice the achievements made as a result of theoretical pedagogical research. In order to popularize the results of such studies, it is necessary to introduce them to the general public. Such news can be delivered to representatives of other pedagogies by experts in the field giving quick advice, conducting special seminars

www.scientificprogress.uz and training, making speeches at conferences, and giving future pedagogues a series of lectures. together with the news agency and the Agency: launch TV and radio channels broadcast 24 hours a day in foreign languages within three months, and allocate at least 3 hours of programs every day to teaching foreign languages online; together with international organizations, aimed at young people in foreign languages and to increase the air time of various popular scientific and entertainment programs prepared with their participation and to regularly broadcast them through the appropriate TV and radio channels; foreign language television works intended for children without dubbing, in the original language, if necessary in Uzbek, English and Measures such as broadcasting with Russian subtitles, organizing articles, briefings, and thematic TV programs to highlight the essence and practical significance of this decision are being implemented.

In conclusion, the following measures can be taken to popularize foreign languages:

1. Development of the educational system: improving the qualifications of teachers of foreign languages in schools and universities, introducing modern educational programs.

2. Propaganda in the mass media: Increasing the production of programs and content in foreign languages on television, radio, and the Internet.

3. Organization of language courses: Organization of courses and trainings for learning foreign languages that meet international standards.

4. Cultural exchange programs: Establishing cultural exchange and student exchange with foreign countries.

5. Use of technologies: Creating opportunities to learn foreign languages through mobile applications and online platforms.

6. Cooperation with organizations and companies: Cooperation with employers to train specialists who know foreign languages.

7. Public events: Conducting seminars, conferences and festivals to promote foreign language and culture. These measures can be effective in learning foreign languages and popularizing them. There are a number of useful aspects of learning foreign languages:

1. Computing and Culture: By learning new languages, you will have a better understanding of other cultures and traditions.

2. Career Opportunities: Knowing a foreign language is valuable to employers and can open up new opportunities in your career.

3. Intellectual development: Develops language learning, logical thinking and problem solving skills.

4. Travel Opportunities: Knowing foreign languages provides better experiences while traveling and allows you to communicate with locals more easily.

5. Social connections: Opportunity to make new friends and strengthen ties with different peoples through a new language.

6. Study and education: the opportunity to acquire new scientific and cultural resources through knowledge of foreign languages.

These aspects make learning foreign languages attractive.

Establishing the teaching of foreign languages in Uzbekistan requires a number of important initiatives:

1. Teacher training: Organization of training and professional development programs to improve the quality of foreign language teachers.

2. Updating teaching methods: Introducing modern and interactive teaching methods, increasing students' interest.

3. Resources and materials: Development of modern educational materials, e-textbooks and online platforms.

4. Cooperation with schools and universities: strengthening cooperation and exchange of experience between educational institutions.

5. Teaching culture: Including the cultural context in foreign language learning can help you understand the language better.

6. External relations: Development of cooperation with foreign organizations and institutions in the study of foreign languages.

These measures help to make teaching foreign languages more effective and interesting in Uzbekistan.

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