

## THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE USING A VARIETY OF TECHNIQUES

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**Annotation:** The researcher also conducted interviews with five students and five teachers to get more data. The paperwork is used to verify the data from the observations. The study's results show that English teachers use a range of teaching techniques, such as question-answer display, translation, drilling, and debate. Modern teaching methods and information technologies are used to enable quick assimilation of new information.

**Key words and expressions:** *boost linguistic ability, learning process, media literacy, teaching English, teaching techniques.*

**Аннотация:** Исследователь провел интервью с пятью студентами и пятью учителями для получения дополнительной информации. Документы используются для проверки данных наблюдений. Результаты исследования показывают, что учителя английского языка используют ряд методов обучения, таких как демонстрация вопросов и ответов, перевод, упражнение и обсуждение. Для быстрого усвоения новой информации используются современные методы обучения и информационные технологии.

**Ключевые слова и выражение:** *повышение языковых способностей, процесс обучения, медиаграмотность, обучение английскому языку, методы обучения.*

**Annotatsiya:** Tadqiqotchi qo'shimcha ma'lumot olish uchun beshta talaba va beshta o'qituvchi bilan suhbatlar o'tkazdi. Hujjatlar kuzatuvlardagi ma'lumotlarni tekshirish uchun ishlatiladi. Tadqiqot natijalari shuni ko'rsatadiki, ingliz tili o'qituvchilari savol-javob ko'rsatish, tarjima qilish va munozara kabi bir qator o'qitish usullaridan foydalanadilar. Yangi ma'lumotlarni tez o'zlashtirish uchun zamonaviy o'qitish usullari va axborot texnologiyalaridan foydalaniladi.

**Kalit so'z va iboralar:** *lingvistik qobiliyatni oshirish, o'quv jarayoni, media savodxonligi, ingliz tilini o'rgatish, o'qitish texnikalari.*

A teacher can complete a certain curriculum by fusing various methodologies. In this way, both educators and learners gained knowledge of cutting-edge techniques for teaching foreign languages. You will then be able to select the strategy that will help you attain your objectives. It can be beneficial to employ a range of teaching and learning techniques. Little-by-little instruction builds on the student's pre-existing knowledge base. The emphasis is initially placed on pronunciation. The first prerequisite of a natural speaker, in Harmer's opinion, is pronunciation. The instructor should focus on pronunciation at the beginning of the training procedure.

Although grammar and vocabulary are important, it's useless if the speaker mispronounces them. Native speakers also can understand speech with grammatical errors if the speaker pronounces the words correctly. Therefore, in teaching, the most focus is on pronunciation. In this case, the utilization of various audios of native speakers gives good results. The teacher should teach the right pronunciation of letters and words during the lesson.

Because of the knowledge that children initially acquire in school, there are more people in our community who are interested in learning a language today. The updating and adaptation of teaching methods to meet the demands of the contemporary knowledge-based society is one of the teacher's most crucial jobs. This entails not only taking ownership of the educational process but also having the capacity to evaluate its performance and make improvements. The ability of the teacher to adapt to various circumstances and address the unique requirements of each student is equally crucial.

In addition to having a theoretical understanding of the competencies and being aware of the skills and abilities needed for vocational training, teachers should also be able to implement and use these competencies in daily classroom activities. if you need to show off a skill. Additionally, it is crucial to address the problem of inspiring teachers to develop their abilities. The teachers of English also employ a variety of instructional tools, including oral, written, visual, and multimodal. However, the majority of English teachers employ printed materials and question-answer displays as their primary teaching strategies. The majority of pupils are curious about the educational methods and instructional materials that the teacher uses when instructing speaking.

Educational innovations are thought to include the following elements that make up the future teacher's creative activity: how effective new innovative methods are, how optimal they are, how much they work, whether they can be used in a public setting, etc. The major indicator of innovative approaches is their freshness and parity with the findings of cutting-edge pedagogical trials and scientific research. It is crucial for teachers to comprehend the true meaning of innovation if they want to implement activities involving the innovation process.

### 1. Improved Engagement:

- Students often show higher levels of interest and motivation when lessons incorporate varied techniques, leading to increased participation.

### 2. Enhanced Critical Thinking:

- Exposure to different discussion formats and materials fosters analytical skills, allowing students to interpret and critique texts more effectively.

### 3. Better Language Skills:

- Diverse techniques help improve vocabulary, grammar, and overall language proficiency as students engage with texts in various contexts.

### 4. Greater Cultural Awareness:

- Exploring literature from different cultures encourages empathy and a broader worldview, preparing students for global citizenship.

### 5. Stronger Collaboration:

- Group activities promote teamwork and communication skills, essential for both academic and professional success.

A teacher can enrich a curriculum by integrating various teaching methods, enhancing the educational experience for both instructors and students. This diverse strategy not only brings in innovative approaches to foreign language instruction but also allows educators to choose methods that align with their specific goals.

### Significance of Pronunciation

Pronunciation plays a vital role in language learning. Harmer emphasizes that effective communication relies significantly on clear pronunciation, often more so than on flawless grammar or vocabulary. This highlights the importance of prioritizing pronunciation at the beginning of language instruction. By using authentic audio materials from native speakers, teachers can provide students with strong models to imitate, which is crucial for developing correct pronunciation.

### Leveraging Prior Knowledge

A structured, incremental approach to language learning focuses on building upon what students already know. This gradual method helps prevent overwhelming learners and allows them to confidently apply their knowledge. Teachers can gauge students' existing understanding through informal assessments or discussions, facilitating customized instruction that caters to individual learning needs.

In conclusion, the researcher has numerous recommendations for the English teacher based on the findings. It would be preferable if the English teacher could offer additional teaching strategies and resources. Additionally, it might present different perspectives from English teachers on instructional methods and media. For future researchers looking into a related topic, the researcher advises that they focus their research on a more specialized area, such as teaching methods or teaching media. By

doing so, the topic can be examined in greater detail. Newspapers were the first form of communication to adopt the term "media" more than 200 years ago. Today's media can mean many different things. There are mass media, print media, visual media, and social media, for instance.

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