

THE PECULIARITIES USING DIFFERENT TECHNIQUES TO MASTER NEW VOCABULARY

Khidirova Nilufar Abdiyatovna
Karshi State University

Abstract. Methods of teaching any vocabulary in languages is one of the vital part of the learning and using phrases and sentences. This research is analyzed different ways of memorizing new lexicon. Gaining certain knowledge about words in the particular subject is to be considered the grand notions in the process of learning some phrases. In this article some of the contemporary vocabulary approaches are investigated and explained how these methods used in context in oral or written communication. They are identified with several ways relating different factors of learner capacity and ability to do it. The work on the any educational system can be used in schools or universities. It identifies main features of methodology of conducting vocabulary lessons through the variety of mechanism and reveals the scientific characteristics of the instruction of the methods within the learning process.

Keywords. vocabulary learning, vocabulary technique, mnemonics, word games, spaced repetition, flashcards

Introduction. Learning vocabulary is a fundamental process of learning any languages, which is directly associated with output and input of words in your daily learning procedures. Without knowing any linguistic items, learners cannot utilize them correctly and fluently. To gain certain goals in learning words and phrases, it is essential to find some approaches to be appropriate for learners to make use of them. Acquiring some skills for writing or speaking is correlated with knowing some units of the language and some methods being utilized to learn them. Learners should try to find out easy ways to learn new vocabulary through various methods. Achieving particular stages of learning words is identified with the usage of them.

It is important to master some common phrases and words coming with different statements in different situations. Using appropriate learning methods for vocabulary is basics of any learning knowledge. According to learners' ability to comprehend any information, learning styles can differ from one another. One method can suit one learner more than others. So learners should identify the most suitable for them.

Literary review. When students learn some skills relating to languages it is vital to know some specific and common words phrases which are used in communication types. Depending on which of skills you need, you choose words correlating with them. And you should have learning choices in accordance with your level, your capability and your aims to know linguistic units how well they should be.

One of the common types of method used in many centuries is mnemonics. In this method to learn some words it is essential to use your imagination to create a clear image to simplify learning process easier. To utilize this method you can draw something in your mind or on paper relating your word you learn. If you take the word “run over” you can draw a car knocking down a dog or a cat. It helps you remember this word easily and you never forget this image in your mind.

When you use mnemonics to master words, you can abbreviate some words, which are difficult to memorize. It helps learners to shorten them and utilize them as one item. Looking through one examples you can take the abbreviation “MADS”.

M	multiplication
A	addition
D	division
S	subtraction

It is a convenient way to remember arithmetic symbols. You need not to remember words completely, when you see this shortening you can easily know what does it means.

Another wide-spread method of learning vocabulary is flashcards. It is the most popular approach to learn any vocabulary or any information. With the help of flashcards, you can write a word with translation, with the definition or with sentences, or writing all of them assisting your learning to revise this word. If you take the samples “longevity” or “fortify”:

Word	Translation	Definition	Sentences
Longevity	Uzoq umr ko’rish	the amount of time that someone or something lives	The longevity of women is more than men.
Fortify	Mustahkamlamoq	to make someone feel physically or mentally stronger	They fortify themselves with breakfast

At the same time you can put a picture or draw it by yourself if these words are abstract ones. With flashcards you can learn more information about words. It is very helpful, since you write something after investigating them. All the time you can add some extra information in it.

The next method for vocabulary is spaced repetition, being practical use of any words or the whole sentences. After repeating some phrases or statements in particular times in many times these linguistic units can easily be put in your memory. If you choose some words to use this technique it is very helpful. In this method according to daily schedule you can repeat words more or less. However, if you decrease the amount time for repetition, it can be difficult for to learn them. The best way is that chosen phrases should be repeated more and more to achieve results which you want.

Words	Spaced repetition						
	1 hour	4 hours	8 hours	1 day	7 days	2 weeks	1 month
Duly							
Allocate							
Endeavour							
Refuge							

In spaced repetition you should find some words to master them by making some notes or highlighting the words in the context. Writing the words with translations or definitions should be a set time in your alarm clock or mobile phone to recall you about repetition time. So firstly you translate or define these words given above.

Words	Translation	Definition
Duly	Kearkli darajada	in the proper or expected way
Allocate	Biror maqsadda foydalanmoq	to use something for a particular purpose
Endeavour	Qattiq harakat qilmoq	to try very hard
Refuge	Boshpana	shelter or protection from someone or something

And these words you should try to repeat the words in accordance with time repetition given above. At first you cannot notice the differences between this method and others, however, after doing week after week, you can realize the importance of this method and how helpful this is.

The other type of method for learning words is word games being more fun for young learners, but it can be very useful for adult learners who are at the beginning level. You pick some words you want to learn and you write them in some pieces of papers. You put these words in the box and mix them. You should take any word and tell the translation of word or definition of it.

Words	Definition
Excellence	the quality of being excellent
Aspire	to work towards achieving something important
Detract	to make something seem less good
Sue	to make a legal claim against someone
Slap	to hit someone with the flat part of your hand

By putting it into practice, if you take the word “sue” into the box, you should try to remember the definition of the word. If finding definitions of words is difficult for, you can write translations of them. It is one of the easy and funny way to learn new languages.

All of them are very practical while using them, but learners can find one of them more useful than others. To know some important words or phrases in order to utilize in oral or written communication it is crucial to select some methods is appropriate for learners.

Analysis and results. Based on the research, learners can make any choices of methods in accordance with which appropriateness is suitable for them. Vocabulary learning plays an important role in order to master a new language. For mnemonics method is essential to create the image of words or phrases. But for this method learners need not write something, if they wish they can draw something according to their imagination. If you prefer flashcard method, you should take notes to small pieces of paper, you can write only one word or record the whole information about the word. For spaced repetition technique, you follow the time to repeat words. If you do not recall as your planned way, it can be difficult to memorize new words and expect good results in this method. One of the funniest way to learn vocabulary, especially, for kids is word games. It is typically used for one word, however, you can learn more difficult phrases writing them down and putting them into the box. Every techniques possess their own chance and opportunity for learners to learn words and master them in communication.

Conclusion. While targeting to learn any languages is important to communicate in oral or written way. When you identify some words you do not know to use them correctly, you should learn them by repeating, recalling and remembering them in order to utilize them in correct way. Investigating some types of learning strategies of vocabulary is introduced by wide-spread kind of methods being common in many parts of the world. Exploring these methods is known some features of some methods and how to use them. Taking some samples to explore the techniques it is showed their peculiarities and distinctive features of each learning method. It leads to having a clear imagination of given vocabulary approaches with given samples.

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