PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS IN TEACHING ENGLISH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

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Annotatsiya: Ingliz tilini o'qitish jarayoni bugungi kunda ta'lim sohasida eng muhim va dolzarb masalalardan biridir. Globalizatsiya va xalqaro aloqalar rivojlanishi bilan birga, ingliz tili nafaqat ilm-fan, balki iqtisodiyot, madaniyat va kommunikatsiya sohalarida ham muhim rol o'ynaydi. Shu bois, ingliz tilini o'qitishda duch kelinadigan muammolarni aniqlash va ularni samarali yechimlar bilan hal qilish zaruriyati tug'iladi. Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini o'qitishda yuzaga keladigan muammolar va ularning yechimlari haqida ma'lumotlar berilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: ingliz tili, zamonaviy texnologiyalar, ta'lim jarayoni, muammolar, motivatsiya, dars, interaktiv o'yinlar.

Аннотация: Процесс обучения английскому языку сегодня является одним из наиболее важных и актуальных вопросов в сфере образования. Наряду с развитием глобализации и международных отношений английский язык играет важную роль не только в науке, но и в сферах экономики, культуры и коммуникации. Поэтому необходимо выявить проблемы, возникающие при обучении английскому языку, и решить их с помощью эффективных решений. В данной статье представлена подробная информация о проблемах, возникающих при обучении английскому языку, и их решениях.

Ключевые слова: английский язык, современные технологии, учебный процесс, проблемы, мотивация, урок, интерактивные игры.

Abstract: The process of teaching English is one of the most important and urgent issues in the field of education today. Along with the development of globalization and international relations, the English language plays an important role not only in science, but also in the fields of economy, culture and communication. Therefore, it is necessary to identify the problems encountered in

teaching English and to solve them with effective solutions. This article provides detailed information about the problems that arise in teaching English and their solutions.

Key words: English language, modern technologies, educational process, problems, motivation, lesson, interactive games.

INTRODUCTION

The first problem in teaching English is low motivation of students. Many students are not interested in learning English because they find the process difficult and boring. Teachers should conduct lessons in an interesting and interactive way to increase students' motivation. Lessons can be enlivened by the use of popular English-language films, music and books, as well as games and group activities. These methods help increase students' interest and encourage them to actively participate in lessons.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Teacher qualifications are also important in teaching English. Often, English language teachers may be under-trained, which prevents them from providing quality education to students. In order to improve the qualifications of teachers, it is necessary to regularly provide them with seminars and trainings. It is important to provide information about modern methodologies and technologies, to introduce teachers to new pedagogical approaches. Through this, teachers will have the opportunity to update their knowledge and conduct lessons effectively. The limited opportunities for students to use the language in practice is also seen as a problem. Students often have difficulty applying the learned material in practice. To solve this problem, teachers should create opportunities for students to use English in real-life situations.

For example, activities such as meetings with foreign guests, language exchange programs or participation in events held in English can be organized to communicate in English. Students will have the opportunity to apply their knowledge in practice and feel their participation in the language learning process. Individual differences of students are also seen as an important factor in teaching English. Each student may have different learning styles, abilities, and interests. Teachers need to take these differences into account and personalize lessons.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

By planning and conducting lessons according to the individual needs of students, their learning process can be made more effective. Some students learn better through visual materials, while others learn better through hands-on activities. It is

important that teachers respond to the needs of each student by using a variety of teaching methods.[1]

Lack of resources is also an important problem in teaching English. Many educational institutions do not have modern materials and technologies necessary for teaching English. This situation makes it difficult for students to learn English. Educational institutions should pay attention to the purchase of modern educational materials and technologies for use in the teaching process. It is also possible to enrich the learning process through the use of online resources, for example, interactive platforms, programs and games designed for teachers and students in English.[2]

Inadequate development of students' self-assessment and self-control skills is also seen as a problem. Students often have difficulty assessing their own knowledge. Teachers need to develop self-assessment systems for students to evaluate and develop their knowledge. These systems help students see their progress and focus on challenges. By evaluating themselves, students will have the opportunity to determine the directions necessary for further development of their knowledge. Failure to take into account cultural differences in English language teaching is also an important problem. Culture, traditions and customs are not studied in English language teaching, which can cause difficulties in the language learning process of students. Teachers need to include the cultural context in learning English. This gives students the opportunity to learn English not only as a language, but also as a culture and way of life. By introducing the cultural elements, traditions and customs of the English language, students will develop a deeper understanding of the language and be able to apply them in real life. In order to solve problems in teaching English, teachers, educational institutions and all participants of the educational system need to work together.[3]

Improving the English language teaching process by increasing student motivation, improving teacher qualifications, creating opportunities for language practice, taking into account individual differences, improving resources, developing a self-assessment system, and taking into account cultural differences. can be done effectively. It is necessary for teachers to update their knowledge and provide high-quality education to students using modern pedagogical approaches. This will ensure that students are successful in learning English and will help them acquire the necessary skills for their future careers. Innovative approaches and the use of modern technologies are also important. Using digital resources, multimedia materials and interactive platforms in their classes, teachers can increase students'

interest and conduct classes effectively. At the same time, it is important to listen to students' opinions, consider their needs, and personalize lessons to solve problems in English language teaching. Teachers can make lessons more interesting and effective by taking into account students' feedback.[4]

Communication between teachers and students is also important in the process of teaching English. Teachers should provide opportunities for students to express their opinions, ask questions, and share ideas. Through this, students will have the opportunity to strengthen their knowledge, learn new materials, and use the language in practice.Teachers need to help students feel free by creating an open and friendly atmosphere in their classes. English language teaching problems and their solutions are important tasks for teachers, students and all participants of the education system. By solving them, it is possible to make the process of learning English more effective, increase the level of students' knowledge and ensure their future success. All participants of the educational system should work together to make the process of teaching English more qualitative and effective. In this process, the professional development of teachers, the motivation of students and the improvement of the quality of educational resources are important.[5]

Student cooperation is also important in teaching English. Students can make language learning more interesting and effective by sharing ideas, working in groups and helping each other. It is necessary for teachers to organize activities that encourage mutual cooperation of students. Through this, students will have the opportunity to strengthen their knowledge, learn new materials and use the language in practice. In order to solve problems in the process of teaching English, it is necessary for teachers, students and all participants of the educational system to work together.[6]

Improving the English language teaching process by increasing student motivation, improving teacher skills, creating opportunities for language use in practice, taking into account individual differences, improving resources, developing self-assessment systems and taking into account cultural differences. can be done effectively. It is necessary for teachers to update their knowledge and provide quality education to students by using modern pedagogical approaches.

CONCLUSION

Thus, problems in teaching English and their solutions are important tasks for teachers, students and all participants of the educational system. By solving them, it is possible to make the process of learning English more effective, increase the level of students' knowledge and ensure their future success. All participants of the

educational system should work together to make the process of teaching English more qualitative and effective. In this process, the professional development of teachers, the motivation of students and the improvement of the quality of educational resources are important.

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