



DEVELOPING COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE: STRATEGIES FOR ENHANCING SPEAKING SKILLS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS

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Abstract: Speaking is an important role in the world. This is a skill that greatly helps us in our development. Students understand the meanings and pronunciations of words necessary of communication.

Key words: speaking skills, limited vocabulary, speaking strategies, speaking development, effective speech.

Speaking is one of the most essential skills in language learning and communication. It allows individuals to express their thoughts, share ideas, and connect with others. Strong speaking skills are not only vital for personal and professional growth but also play a significant role in building confidence.

Importance of Speaking Skills. Effective speaking skills are crucial in various aspects of life: 1. Academic Success: In educational settings, students often need to give presentations, participate in discussions, or answer questions orally. Strong speaking skills enable them to articulate their ideas clearly and confidently. 2. Career Development: In the workplace, communication is key. Professionals with excellent speaking abilities can convey their messages effectively during meetings, interviews, and presentations. 3. Social Interaction: Speaking well helps individuals build relationships, resolve conflicts, and share experiences in a meaningful way. [1;24]

Challenges in Developing Speaking Skills. Many learners face difficulties in improving their speaking abilities due to: Fear of Making Mistakes: A common barrier is the fear of using incorrect grammar or vocabulary. Lack of Practice: Speaking requires regular practice, but do not get enough opportunities to practice in real-life situations. Limited Vocabulary: Insufficient knowledge of words and expressions can hinder fluent communication. Speaking skills refer to the ability to verbally express ideas, thoughts, and information in a clear, logical, and engaging manner. These skills involve organising your thoughts in a way that makes sense and presenting them in a way that captures the listener's attention. Good speaking skills help you communicate effectively in various situations, whether it's a casual



conversation, a formal presentation, or a business meeting. They are essential for sharing information accurately, persuading others, and building strong relationships. Improving your speaking skills can make you a more effective communicator, which is crucial for success in both personal and professional settings.[2;48]

The 4 Elements of Speaking Skills. Vocabulary: The range and clarity of words used in communication. A broad and precise vocabulary helps convey your message accurately and effectively. Fluency: The smoothness and flow of speech without unnecessary pauses or hesitations. Fluency ensures that your ideas are communicated seamlessly and keeps the listener engaged. Pronunciation: The correct phrasing of words to ensure clarity and understanding. Good pronunciation helps avoid misunderstandings and makes your speech more professional. Grammar: The correct usage of language structure and rules. Proper grammar ensures that your sentences are well-reasoned and your message is clear, enhancing your overall credibility as a speaker.[3;92]

Strategies to Improve Speaking Skills. To overcome these challenges, learners can adopt the following strategies:

1. Practice Regularly: Engage in conversations with native speakers or peers, join speaking clubs, or participate in group discussions.

2. Expand Vocabulary: Learn new words daily and practice using them in sentences. This helps in expressing ideas more effectively.

3. Listen and Imitate: Listening to native speakers through podcasts, movies, or videos can improve pronunciation, intonation, and fluency.

4. Record Yourself: Recording and listening to your own speech can help identify areas for improvement.

5. Focus on Confidence: Even with limited language knowledge, speaking with confidence can leave a positive impression

Communication, particularly through effective speaking skills, plays a crucial role in enabling clear transmission of information and ideas in various contexts. Effective communication ensures that messages are conveyed clearly and precisely. When ideas are communicated clearly, it engages the audience or listener more effectively. They are more likely to pay attention and comprehend the message, leading to better engagement and interaction.

Effective speaking often goes hand in hand with active listening. When individuals develop strong speaking skills, they tend to also improve their ability to listen attentively. This active listening fosters better understanding of others'



perspectives and viewpoints, leading to more meaningful and productive conversations.[4;74]

Improving English speaking skills involves taking time to process conversations, which enhances understanding and response accuracy. Engaging with diverse English media through listening and reading helps expand vocabulary and comprehension. Regular practice in voicing your thoughts and participating in discussions builds confidence.

Vocabulary development is where students understand the meanings and pronunciations of words necessary for communication. When they understand what a word means, they can check what the word or sentence means. This is so important so they can keep up a conversation. If they understand what the other person is saying and they know what vocabulary to say back, they are halfway there to communicating effectively. Strong speaking skills enable individuals to articulate their thoughts and ideas clearly and concisely. This clarity ensures that messages are conveyed accurately, reducing the likelihood of misunderstandings or miscommunication. It allows for the effective transmission of information in various settings, from formal presentations to casual conversations.

The ability to speak confidently and fluently is something which children will develop during their time at school, and something that will help them throughout their life.

Speaking skills are defined as the skills which allow us to communicate effectively. They give us the ability to convey information verbally and in a way that the listener can understand.[5;59]

Conclusion. Speaking skills are one of the most important skills we learn, as they allow us to communicate with others and express our thoughts and feelings. Speaking skills can be separated into formal and informal speaking skills, and we use both types of speaking skills in a variety of contexts throughout life.

Developing strong speaking skills is a continuous process that requires dedication and practice. By addressing challenges and applying effective strategies, individuals can become confident and articulate speakers. Remember, the key to mastering speaking skills lies in consistent practice and the willingness to make mistakes and learn from them.

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