



CHORAL DRILL: A TRADITIONAL TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING

Munisa Nazirova.

Head teacher of English

department of academic lyceum under TTPU

Abstract: Choral drill is a teaching technique where a group of students responds collectively and simultaneously to a teacher's prompt. Commonly used in language learning, mathematics, and other subjects requiring repetition, this method emphasizes uniformity, rhythm, and collective participation. It has long been a staple in classrooms due to its simplicity and effectiveness in reinforcing knowledge.

Keywords: teaching, learning, reinforcing knowledge and instruction

INTRODUCTION

In a choral drill, students repeat phrases, answers, or concepts in unison after the teacher. For example, in an English class, students might repeat a new word and its pronunciation together after hearing it from the teacher. This repetition helps reinforce learning and ensures that all students are actively engaged in the process.

Objectives of Choral Drill

- Reinforcement of Learning: Repetition aids memory and helps solidify understanding.
- Language and Pronunciation Practice: Particularly in language learning, choral drills help students practice pronunciation and intonation.
- Active Participation: The collective nature of choral drills encourages all students to participate, reducing the fear of making mistakes in front of peers.

Benefits of Choral Drill

1. Improved Retention



Repetition enhances the ability to remember information. Students are more likely to internalize concepts when they hear and say them multiple times.

2. Pronunciation and Fluency

In language learning, choral drills help students mimic accurate pronunciation, rhythm, and intonation. It provides a model for correct language usage.

3. Classroom Engagement

Choral drills encourage active participation, even from shy or less confident students. The group setting makes it less intimidating to practice.

4. Efficiency

This method allows teachers to involve the whole class simultaneously, making it time-efficient for teaching foundational knowledge.

5. Foundation for Skills

Repeated practice through choral drills can serve as a foundation for more complex tasks, such as independent speaking or problem-solving.

Limitations of Choral Drill

While choral drills have benefits, they also come with some limitations:

- **Limited Individual Attention:** Since the focus is on group participation, it can be difficult to assess individual performance or identify specific errors.
- **Mechanical Learning:** Overuse may lead to rote memorization without deep understanding or critical thinking.
- **Monotony:** Repeated drills can become boring and disengaging if not varied or contextualized.

SUGGESTION

Strategies for Effective Choral Drill

1. Use as a Supplement

Choral drills work best when used alongside other teaching methods, such as pair work or individual exercises, to ensure comprehensive learning.

2. Incorporate Variety



Use different tones, speeds, or contexts to make drills engaging and avoid monotony. For example, turning drills into games or challenges can make them more interactive.

3. Provide Clear Models

The teacher must give a clear and accurate example before the drill to ensure students are practicing correctly.

4. Monitor Participation

Pay attention to the entire class to ensure that all students are participating and following along.

5. Encourage Individual Practice

After the choral drill, give students opportunities to practice individually to build confidence and assess their understanding.

Applications of Choral Drill

- **Language Learning:** Practicing vocabulary, pronunciation, and sentence structures.
- **Mathematics:** Recalling multiplication tables or solving equations.
- **Music:** Singing or rhythm exercises.
- **Classroom Management:** Reinforcing classroom rules or routines collectively.

Conclusion

Choral drill is a traditional yet effective teaching technique that supports active learning and retention through repetition and collective participation. While it should not be the sole method used in teaching, it can be a valuable tool when combined with other approaches. By leveraging its strengths and addressing its limitations, educators can use choral drills to create an engaging and supportive learning environment.



REFERENCES

The most of information is collected from the TKT teaching knowledge course. Second edition. (By Mary Sparatt, Alan Pulverness and Melanie Williams). Cambridge University Press and University of Cambridge ESOL examination