

## TRANSLATION OF TERMS IN THE CUSTOMS OFFICE IN ENGLISH AND UZBEK LANGUAGES

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**Abstract:** *The customs system is an important part of the economic and security structure of every country. Customs terms are important in the regulation of trade, transport and economic activity, as well as in international trade processes. This article provides detailed information about the translations of customs terms in English and Uzbek, their meanings and significance.*

**Key words:** *customs terms, trade, transport, commodity, export, import, meaning, economic activity.*

Customs terms are mainly related to international trade, transport, customs procedures and customs control. These terms play an important role in conducting trade transactions, importing and exporting goods, customs clearance, and understanding customs laws. Familiarity with customs terms is essential for traders, as these terms facilitate their work and increase efficiency. The first group of customs terms includes such basic concepts as "import" and "export". The word "import" in English means bringing goods from abroad, and in Uzbek it is translated as "import" or "import". "Export" means sending goods abroad and is called "export" or "exporting" in Uzbek language. These two terms are the main elements of international trade processes.

The term "customs duty" is also important in customs procedures. In English, "customs duty" is translated as "customs fee", and in Uzbek it is translated as "customs fee". These fees are collected by customs authorities when goods are imported and exported. Customs fees play an important role in implementing the country's economic policy and filling the state budget. The term "declaration" is also important in the customs clearance process. This term, which is called "declaration" in English, is translated as "declaration" in Uzbek. A declaration is a document filled out to provide information about goods to the

customs authorities. When the goods pass customs control, their value, quantity and other important information must be indicated in the declaration.

The term "tariff" is also widely used in the field of customs. This term, which is called "tariff" in English, is translated as "tarif" in Uzbek. Tariff is a document that determines the amount of customs fees. Customs tariffs are determined separately for each commodity and may change according to the country's economic policy. The term "bonded warehouse" is also important in customs procedures. This term, which is called "bonded warehouse" in English, translates as "customs warehouse" in Uzbek. Bonded warehouses are warehouses under customs control and are designed to store goods until customs clearance is completed. Goods stored in these warehouses remain under customs control until customs duties are paid.

The term "customs control" is also important. In English it is called "customs control" and in Uzbek it is translated as "customs control". Customs control is carried out to ensure that the goods are in the customs clearance process and comply with customs laws. These processes are aimed at preventing the illegal import or export of goods. The term "free trade zone" is also important in customs procedures. This term, which is called "free trade zone" in English, translates as "free trade zone" in Uzbek. Free trade zones are areas exempted from customs duties, which help promote trade and investment. Customs fees are not charged when importing and exporting goods in these zones, which creates favorable conditions for business.

Nowadays, customs terms are important not only in trade processes, but also in international relations and economic cooperation. Through the customs system, it is possible to develop trade relations between countries, ensure economic growth and strengthen international economic integration. Knowing and using customs terms correctly is important for traders. Knowledge of Uzbek and English terms in the field of customs is necessary for successful work in international trade processes. These terms not only facilitate trade, but also help you understand and comply with customs laws. Knowledge of customs terms also

plays an important role in solving problems that arise in trade processes. Currently, a number of important changes and innovations are taking place in the customs system. These changes are related to factors such as the development of global trade and economic relations, technological progress, increased security requirements, and increased international cooperation. Digital technologies and electronic systems are being introduced in the customs system. Processes are being speeded up and simplified through electronic customs declarations, online payments and digital monitoring systems. It will also help increase transparency in customs processes. Global security threats, such as terrorism and smuggling, have led to increased customs control. Customs authorities are trying to prevent illegal circulation of goods by increasing cooperation and exchange of information between countries. As many countries focus on creating free trade zones and strengthening customs integration, these processes are helping to facilitate international trade. Free trade zones promote trade as areas exempt from customs duties. Global economic conditions and trade wars are affecting customs tariffs. In order to strengthen trade relations between the countries, the processes of reducing or changing customs tariffs are being implemented. Countries are updating their customs legislation in accordance with the requirements of the times. This is necessary to comply with international standards and simplify trade processes.

Artificial intelligence, blockchain and other innovative technologies are being used in customs processes. With the help of these technologies, the movement of goods, customs clearance and payments are managed more efficiently. International cooperation between customs systems is growing. Efforts are being made to improve customs processes by sharing information and experience between countries. In response to environmental problems and the requirements of sustainable development, customs systems are introducing new requirements and standards aimed at ensuring the environmental safety of goods. These changes serve to improve the efficiency of the customs system, simplify international trade processes and develop economic relations between countries.

Changes in the customs system are important not only economically, but also socially and ecologically.

### **Conclusion:**

In short, customs terms are an integral part of international trade, transport and economic activity. Knowledge of these terms in English and Uzbek is necessary for persons engaged in trade. Using the correct terms in customs processes can help increase the efficiency of trade operations and ensure compliance with customs laws. Learning and using customs terms is important for success not only in commercial processes, but also in international relations.

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