LOTIN TILIDA BO'G'INGA AJRATISH VA URG'U QO'YISH

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O'zbek tilida urg'u odatda ko'pincha so'zning oxirgi bo'g'inidagi unli tovushga tushadi. Masalan: jigar, yurak. Lotin tilida esa urg'u so'zning oxiridan ikkinchi yoki uchinchi bo'g'indagi unli tovushga tushadi.

1. Lotin tilida urg'u so'zning oxirgi bo'g'iniga tushmaydi.

2. Ikki bo'g'inli so'zlarda urg'u hamisha so'zning ikkinchi bo'g'iniga tushadi: Co`sta - qovurg'a; ca`put - bosh

3. Agar so'zning oxiridan ikkinchi bo'g'in cho'ziq bo'lsa, urg'u o'sha bo'g'inning unli tovushiga tushadi: Medici`na-tibbiyot; tinctu`ra -spirtli eritma, destilla`tus tozalangan; solu`tus - eritilgan.

4.Agar so'zning ikkinchi bo'g'ini qisqa bo'lsa , urg'u so'zning oxiridan uchinchi bo'g'indagi unli tovushga tushadi: Me`dicus-shifokor; pi`lula-hab dori; cra`nium - kalla suyagi.

SO'ZLARNING BO'G'INLARGA AJRATILISHI

Lotin tilida o'zbek tilidagidek so'zlar bo'g'inlarga ajratiladi va so'zda nechta unli harf bo'lsa , shuncha bo'g'in bo'ladi. Masalan: Com - po – si – tus, de – pu - ra - tus, mas – ti – tis. Tovushlar cho'ziq va qisqa talaffuz qilinadi. Tovushning cho'ziqligini belgilash uchun harf ustiga to'g'i chiziqcha , qisqaligini belgilash uchun yoysimon chiziqcha qo'yiladi: ă ā, ŏ ō, ĭ ī, ŭ ū, ĕ ē Tovush va bo'g'inlarning cho'ziq yoki qisqaligini aniqlash uchun harf ustiga urg'u belgisi (') qo'yish kerak

LOTIN TILIDA URG'U

Lotin tilida urg'u so'zning oxiridan ikkinchi bo'g'ini cho'ziq bo'lsa, o'sha bo'g'inning unli tovushiga tushadi. Agar so'zning ikkinchi bo'g'ini qisqa

bo‘lsa, urg‘u so‘zning oxiridan uchinchi bo‘g‘indagi unli tovushga tushadi. Ikki bo‘g‘inli so‘zlarda urg‘u hamisha so‘zning ikkinchi bo‘g‘iniga tushadi.

• ex – trac-tum • ver - tĕb - ra • co - la - te – ra- lis • pi- lŭ – la

BO’G’INLARNING CHO’ZIQ QOIDALARI

1. Agar bo’g’inda diftong bo’lsa, o’sha bo’g’in cho’ziq talaffuz qilinadi. Masalan: gangrāena - to’qimalarning o’lishi; diāeta - parhez; lagōena - shisha idish.

2.Agar unli harf ikki va undan ortiq undosh harflar yoki “x” va “z” undoshlari oldida kelsa, shu bo’g’in cho’ziq o’qiladi. Masalan: maxīlla-yuqori jag’, tabulētta–tabletka, unguēntum-surtma, Glycyrrhīzaqizilmiya,shirinmiya, reflēxus- reflex.

3.Agar bo’g’inda ur, in, at, ut , ar, al, os qo’shimchalari bo’lsa, bu bo’g’inlar cho’ziq o’qiladi. Masalan: fissūra - tirqish; Analgīnum-Analgin; medicīna-tibbiyot nitrātis-nitrat; acūtus-o’tkir; aquōsus- suvli; musculāris-mushakga oid; costālisqovurg’aga oid.

Bo’g’inlarning cho’ziq talaffuz etilishiga misollar

1. ae , oe diftonglari so’z oxiridan ikkinchi bo’g’inda kelsa :

di – āe – ta , gan – grāe - na

3 2 1 3 2 1

2. Unli harf ikki yoki uchta undoshdan oldin kelsa : li - ga - mēn -tum

4 3 2 1

3.Unli harf z va x undoshlaridan oldin kelsa : re - flē - xus

3 2 1

4.ur , -in ot yasovchi suffikslari : in - ci - sū- ra, of - fi - c ī-na

4 3 2 1 4 3 2 1

5.at , -ar , -al , -os sifat yasovchi suffikslari : ar – cu – ā – tus , oc – ci - pi - tā - lis

4 3 2 1 5 4 3 2 1

ar - ti - cu - lā – ris , ner – vō- sus

5 4 3 2 1 3 2 1

Qisqalik qoidasi

1. Agar unli harf unli harf oldida kelsa, o’sha bo’g’in qisqa o’qiladi. Masalan: Olĕum -moy; labĭum - lab; folĭum–barg .

2. Agar unli harf bl , br , cl , cr , di , dr , pl , pr , tl , tr harf birikmalari oldida kelsa, shu unli qisqa talaffuz qilinadi: vertebra - umurtqa; cerebrumbosh miya; cicatrix - chandiq ; palpebra – qovoq.

3.Agar unli harf ch, th, ph, rh, qu harf birikmalari oldida kelsa qisqa o’qiladi: stomachus - oshqozon; reliqus - qoloq; Amaphos-Amafos; choledochus - o’t (safro) ga oid.

4. Agar bo’g’inda ul , ol , ib , il , id harf birikmalari bo’lsa, bo’g’in qisqa o’qiladi: scapula-kurak; gracilis-nafis; solubilis- eruvchan; fluidus - suyuq.

5. ia qo’shimchasiga ega bo’lgan ayrim yunon atamalarida urg’u i harfiga tushadi: Dysenteria-ichburug’; anaemia -kamqonlik; therapia-davolash; hypertonia - qon bosimining ko’tarilishi.

Bundan shunday **xulosa** qilsa bo`ladiki, o`zbek tilida urg`u qo`yish qoidalari lotin tilidan butunlay farq qiladi.O`zbek tilida so`zning oxiridagi bo`g`inga urg`u qo`yilsa,lotin tilida aksincha so`zning oxirgi bo`g`iniga umuman urg`u qo`yilmaydi.

Turkiy tilda jumladan, o_zbek tilida urg_u o_rniga ko_ra ko_chib yuruvchi urg_u sanaladi. Ya‘ni bunday so‘zlarda urg‘u so‘z oxiriga tushadi, so‘zga qo‘shimcha qo‘shilishi bilan urg‘u ham ko‘chib boraveradi. Masalan: o_ri`k – o_rikzo`r — o_rikzorla`r — o_rikzorlarga`.

Eslatma! O_zbek tiliga arab, fors-tojik, rus va boshqa yevropa tillaridan o_zlashgan so_zlarda urg_u barqaror o_ringa ega. Bu urg_uning o_sha tillardagi ahamiyati bilan bog_liqdir. Masalan: Tadbir, ma‘lum, bahor, respublika, tijorat, reklama, monitoring. (bu kabi so‟zlarga qo‟shimcha qo‟shila ham urg‟u ko‟chmaydi)

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