

LEXICAL-SEMANTIC PROPERTIES OF TIME WORDS

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**Annotation:** This article discusses the lexical-semantic properties of time words and the specific time words in English and their differences.

**Key words:** lexeme, time, unit, semantic, dictionary, language units, teaching process, scientific, methodological, literature.

## INTRODUCTION

This semantic structure can be observed without significant changes in the materials of the two studied languages, which leads us to conclude that they are universal. In addition, the main layer of the concept of "time" is distinguished, consisting of three layers: historical and etymological, racial and functional, in which it is possible to trace the concepts that form feelings, ideas and form the semantic structure of the concept. Analysis of the actual forms of the word "time" in different languages shows that time is the first step in the formation of ideas about the surrounding world. It is interpreted as a materialized concept that is broadly described and perceived by native speakers. The cyclical and linear division of time is important in the literary layer of the concept of "time" reflecting the development of ideas about time in the human mind. Characteristic of the initial stage of the development of ideas about time, this model is reflected in the books related to the calendar, as well as in the description of human life, which also allows us to delve into the anthropocentric theory. and nature-based components of ideas about time: period, season (winter, spring, summer, very), day; age: early, middle, cache, transition period. When analyzing the explanatory layers of the concept of "time", the phraseological level of its implementation is the most transparent "cultural concepts embodied in language" calculated. The concept is a mental entity belonging to the sphere of individual and collective consciousness, and is implemented in the language as a certain type of linguistic project, which manifests its linguistic nature. In our research, such a linguistic project is the phraseosemantic field of "time". According to the researchers, the world of phraseological systems provides the most interesting material for studying the linguistic specificity of the sign and for determining how specific phenomena or objects first come to the mind of native speakers and are clearly defined

in repetition. The semantic description of the concept of "time" takes into account the connections between the meanings of words. The following example of the connection between the meanings of the concept of "time" can be given.

### **LITERATURE ANALYSIS AND METHODS**

The construction of the concept of "time", our opinion, below: the core of the concept is the associations that name a certain date, time period, period organized. First of all, they are divided into "Seasons", "Months", "Days of the week", "Time of day", "Time periods". In direct reference, there is a more abstract semantic association that expresses single or repeated action and time direction. In the long term, we can bring lexemes that use time in the semantic content.

The study of time is an interesting and fascinating subject, and many works have been devoted to it. Both physicists and philosophers are engaged in the problem of the passage of time. However, for science, the subject is still unclear. remains, therefore, people should still be diligent and make interesting discoveries in this area. Perception and understanding of time and its correct distribution have been one of the most important topics in all eras. Therefore, it is no secret to us that effective use of time is the key to success in any field. The opinions expressed by people from different fields on this topic are also very important. However, in the current period, proper organization and distribution of time remains relevant. The problem of time has been puzzling since ancient times in terms of its efficient use. Especially in our region, we can see the work done by our wise ancestors who lived in the Middle Ages, both in their works and in their views. In addition, our sacred religion, Islam, also holds a very valuable place in this regard. Thoughts were expressed. When a person comes to this world, he lives the limited life given to him. From birth, time begins to work either in his favor or against him. After all, in this transitory world, it is possible to turn back what is seen, but time, even a single moment of it, cannot be turned back. Time Expression in Islam The first criterion in the religion of Islam is the Holy Quran. Everything mentioned in it is authentic. There are other criteria in its work. The greatest of them are the things that Allah Almighty has sworn by. For example, if the words that express time are very consistent in the Qur'an, the second is the oath of Allah with these things. it's ishishidir Indeed, Allah does not swear by small things. The commentators say that when Allah answers the question of what He swore by in the Quran, it is a way of expressing the value of the thing in question. For example, in the first verse of Surah Al-Asr in the Holy Quran, Allah says, "By the century," which means an oath by the century. Century is a word that expresses a certain period of time, a hundred Each country has its own way of measuring length, weight, volume and other things. And if we're used to converting kilograms to strange pounds and kilometers to miles, we start to get confused in the calculations. It is not difficult to understand all of these. Especially if you apply the acquired knowledge in practice.

## **RESULTS**

Today we have English measurements of length and weight, how many ounces are in a pound, what is a ring, what is a stone, and other general things in English. Let's talk about how to use proportions correctly.

Each country has a different ratio or ratio. Where ounces are common, it is customary to display the weather in Fahrenheit rather than Celsius. Immerse yourself in a foreign culture and better understand the conversation in the native language. You need to know how to correctly translate familiar expressions.

For example, knowing the English unit of weight can help you quickly navigate a grocery store or market. But the English unit of length is useful when you need to estimate someone's height or your own height, as well as determine the distance to the desired location. It will be useful. Do not forget about the English mass index, which is useful for larger calculations.

## **DISCUSSION**

Nowadays, the importance of learning English in Uzbekistan is much higher than before. Decision PQ-1875 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated December 10, 2012 "On measures to further improve the system of learning foreign languages" included foreign language as a subject in primary education. take a leading place, increase interest in learning foreign languages and increase the average level of education of the people, general it envisages the implementation of future tasks such as the increase in demand for culture, the formation of preparation for international and intercultural cooperation. A number of English language experts are implementing new methods and ways of learning English. This will definitely increase the effectiveness of teaching foreign languages. In English, the main forms of meaning in adjectives and analysis of problems. Language is a means of communication between people. Theoretical problems of form and meaning have been the focus of attention of linguists, philosophers and scientists since the times of philosophers such as Aristotle and Plato. English is a language rich in words with multiple meanings. The use of ambiguous words in the text implies their use it serves to increase the effectiveness of the text without holding it back.

## **CONCLUSION**

As problems and solutions encountered in the translation of idioms in English, and in the interpretation of the polysemy of idioms, it is necessary to have a thorough knowledge of the situations of interaction and adaptation of the words in the sentence, together with the meaning of the grammatical units, otherwise the grammar of the language and expressions that cannot be allowed by logical norms may appear. Because in translation, the thought embodied in the original is recreated using the means of the translation language. At the end of our conclusion, it should be noted that polysemy in languages has been one of the interesting research topics for several

centuries, along with polishing the charm of language.

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