

POETICS OF HISTORICAL PROSE WORKS.

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Abstract: The poetics of historical prose works is a system of works that express historical events, persons and times through art and literature. Historical prose includes historical facts, events and persons, and describes them in an artistic style. These works try to convey the historical atmosphere, spirit and emotions to the reader or listener by incorporating the historical truth into an artistic form. The poetics of historical prose includes the artistic form, style, image and means of expression of the works. This article examines the poetics of historical prose works, its features, artistic style, and methods of artistic expression of historical events.

Key words: historical prose, poetics, works, events, period, historical memory, environment, emotion.

The main purpose of historical prose is to express historical events, people and times in artistic form. These works are aimed at introducing the reader to the events and persons in the historical context, explaining their importance and reflecting the historical truth in an artistic form. Historical prose also allows us to preserve historical memory, transfer it to generations, and use historical lessons.

There are a number of features of historical prose poetics. They consist of the artistic form, style, image and means of expression of the works. The following features are noticeable in historical prose works. Historical prose works depict events and persons in a historical context. The reader feels the spirit, social conditions and culture of the historical period through the work. The historical context determines the artistic form and content of the works. Artistic style is important in historical prose works. The style makes the works unique and allows the reader to feel the historical events. Historical prose often uses descriptive, dramatic and epic styles. Figurative style helps to describe the events clearly and vividly, while dramatic style connects the reader with the events. Imagery and means of expression are widely used in historical prose works. Usually, authors use colorful images, metaphors, similes, and other artistic devices to describe historical events, people, and environments. These tools increase the artistry of works and expand the reader's imagination. Artistic imagery plays an important role in historical prose works. Artistic imagery helps bring events, characters, and environments to life. The following methods of artistic representation are often used in historical works. Pictorial imagery aims to accurately and vividly depict historical events and individuals. Authors use colorful images and details to help the reader

visualize the events. This method draws the reader into the events and helps to deepen the understanding of the historical context. Dramaturgical image is aimed at expressing the dramatic development of events. This method allows the reader to feel the development of events. The dramaturgical image increases the emotional impact of the works and connects the reader with the events.[1]

Symbolism aims to represent historical events and persons through symbols. This method helps to reveal the deep meaning of historical events. Symbolic imagery helps preserve historical memory by associating the reader with events and individuals.[2]

Human psyche occupies an important place in historical prose works. By reflecting historical events and personalities, it conveys deep feelings and experiences to the reader. There are several ways to express the human psyche in historical prose. Internal monologues help express a person's inner thoughts and feelings. Historical works often depict the inner struggles, emotions and motives of individuals. This method connects the reader with the mental state of the person and helps to understand the development of events in a deeper way. Emotional images are aimed at reflecting human feelings and psyche. Historical works often depict the emotional states of individuals, their relationships and attitudes to events. This method allows the reader to feel the inner world of individuals. Historical figures play an important role in reflecting the human psyche. Historical prose works often describe the lives of historical figures, their decisions and experiences. These figures help the reader understand the human psyche in a historical context. Historical prose works are also related to modernity. Contemporary historical prose attempts to present historical events and individuals in a contemporary context. This process helps to interpret the historical truth in a new way and direct the reader to new ideas.[3]

The following features are noticeable in modern historical prose. Modern historical prose tries to express historical events with a new approach. This helps to see the historical truth from a new point of view and makes the reader think. Modern authors try to connect historical events and people with modern social and cultural conditions. Crossover genres are widely used in modern historical prose. It helps create new artistic forms by combining historical events and personalities with other genres. Crossover genres increase reader interest and make historical topics more engaging. Social issues occupy an important place in modern historical prose. Authors connect historical events and personalities with social, political and cultural issues and try to make the reader think. This process allows historical memory to be preserved and passed on to generations.[4]

The artistic devices used in historical prose are important for enhancing the artistry of the works, bringing the events to life, and connecting the reader with emotions in the historical context. Through these artistic tools, the authors try to explain historical events to the reader more deeply and vividly. First, visual means are

widely used in historical prose. Through tools such as metaphor and simile, authors represent historical events or individuals through something else. This helps to reveal the deeper meaning of the events. Colorful images are used to clearly and vividly describe events and people, which allows the reader to visualize the events before their eyes. Dramaturgical devices also play an important role in historical prose. The internal thoughts and feelings of a person are expressed through internal monologues, which connects the reader with the mental state of the person. Dialogues reveal communication between historical figures, allow the development of events and a deeper description of the characters of individuals. Symbolic devices are often used in historical prose. Through symbols, historical events or persons are represented by symbols, which convey the deep meaning of the events. With the help of allegory, historical events are expressed through symbols, through which the author tries to convey a certain thought or idea. Emotional tools are also important. Emotional images reflect human feelings and psyche, which allows the reader to feel the inner world of individuals. With the help of emotional language, strong and descriptive words are used that affect the feelings of the student. It is important to describe the historical facts and setting to reveal the historical context. Providing accurate information about historical events and individuals enhances the authenticity of the works and helps the reader to understand the events in a historical context. Depicting the social, cultural and political conditions of the historical period makes the events more alive and real. Artistic structural devices also play an important role in historical prose. With the help of narrative, the development of events is presented, which determines the structure of the works. [5]

Foreshadowing, that is, a tool for predicting, by showing future events in advance, interests the reader and allows to feel the development of events in advance. Voice and rhythm are also important in historical prose. The artistic voice of the works determines the author's style and tone. The rhythmic structure helps to attract the reader to the development of events. These artistic tools are necessary to enhance the artistry of historical prose works, bring events to life, and connect the reader with emotions in a historical context. Using these tools in historical prose, authors try to connect the reader with historical events more deeply.[6]

Conclusion:

Historical prose poetics tries to convey the historical context, spirit and emotions to the reader by expressing historical events, persons and periods in artistic form. The artistic style of the historical prose works, the means of image and expression, the reflection of the human psyche and the features related to modernity form their poetics. Historical prose helps the reader to think and preserve historical memory by introducing historical truth into artistic form. The study of the poetics of historical prose helps to better understand the connection between literature and history.

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