

“GENDER DIFFERENCES AROUND THE WORLD”

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Abstract: Through this article, gender equality in Uzbekistan and internationally its origin, importance and advantages are explained.

Key words: gender, women, gender, intellect, patriarchy.

Gender equality and sexual equality, more precisely: equality between men and women -which implies the achievement of equal rights between men and women in the family and society concept and other legal relations. According to some researchers, gender equality is the next stage of socio-sexual relations after the patriarchal system. The principle of gender equality prevents a person from becoming a person study and break down social barriers as well as men in all walks of life and is to create equal social opportunities for realizing women's personality. Biological sex and social gender differentiation in the socialization of adolescents in the Polynesian Islands in 1935 analyzed by American anthropologist Margaret Mead.

The concept of gender is inextricably linked with the socialization of a person. When people are born becomes socialized, morals, character, behavior norms of the society in which he lives, social determinant (lat. determinant - to determiners). according to develops, matures enough and himself learns to hold. Family to people, school, professional environment, public information tools, information technologies and cultural norms great influence shows.

Today, in many countries, ensuring gender equality is one of the first steps of politics According to statistics, most women around the world are family, domestic and sexual need legal protection against violence. Also, the issue of employment is somewhat different at a painful point, some women in the world have to provide for the family and the child, but There is also some gender inequality in their working process. About gender work the gap is 23% globally and reaches 40% in rural areas. Women are the world 18.4% of members of national parliaments are women, although they make up about half of the population corresponds to the contribution. The average percentage of women in the national parliament is less than 25%. The world 17 heads of state or government are women. Only large companies in Europe 3% are led by women leaders.

Violence against women is gender based is one of the most serious forms of violence. Women and girls are exposed to various forms of violence they face, that is, family violence, sexual harassment, physical, psychological, economic and others.

According to the UN, one in five women in the world is either physically or sexually subjected to violence. Between 20% and 50% of women in Europe are married they suffer from violence. Even in economic equality, that is, 50% of food products produced by women, but 1% of women own private property. The world 70% of the poor population are women. At the very beginning of impoverishment As long as women stay, it will lead to the displeasure of the society. Every woman's need is to live The fact that there are sufficient conditions for him based on his environment is first of all a violation of his rights Inadequacy is the problem of today's era. To date, these indicators are on an international scale focus more on sustainability and gender equality many organizations and countries are conducting their activities for the purpose. In particular: UN official days for women are set by:

1. February 11 is the International Day of Women and Girls in Science.
2. March 8 - International Women's Day.
3. July 9 - International day against violence.
4. October 11 - International Girl's Day.
5. October 15 - International Rural Women's Day.
6. November 25 is the International Day for the Elimination of Violence against Women.

Special attention is paid to this issue in Uzbekistan. President Shavkat In June 2019, Mirziyoyev said in the Senate of the Oliy Majlis: "I appear in the minds of our people The stereotype is thought-provoking. Usually we protect a woman, first of all, mother, family We respect him as a guardian. This is certainly true. But today every woman is ordinary not an observer, but an active participant in the democratic changes taking place in the country there should also be an initiative participant," he said. Gender in recent years several on ensuring equality, increasing the role of women in social and political life is conducted in the following directions:

- improvement of legislation on women's rights;
- improvement of the institutional foundations of women's protection;
- increase the awareness of the population about gender equality and women's rights;
- official responsible for ensuring their compliance in law enforcement practice training individuals on the basis of relevant legal norms. Republic of Uzbekistan Article 46 of the Constitution states that "Men and women have equal rights."

Therefore, gender equality has an international, legal and constitutional legal basis guaranteed. Gender equality also means social equality. Abu Ali ibn Sina also has a family his views on relationship issues are noteworthy. In his work "Tadbiri Manozil". women are well-mannered, educated, religious, shy, timid, brave, who love their husbands very much, who thinks about giving birth and raising children, is not

oppressive, obedient to her husband, polite, should be correct, humble and prudent, well aware of his duty and duty and thrifty are discussed.

Humanity is created by the relationship between men and women, in society, in the family attention is paid to their role, gender equality and gender justice issues. To date, ensuring gender equality in the main aspects of social life it has proven to serve the development of the whole society. Today's "Family and This conference is held by the Women's Research Institut protection of the rights and interests of women in our country the ongoing reforms are part of the ongoing systemic measures is, in which the problems in the field of ensuring gender equality from a scientific point of view study and develop scientifically based proposals as a solution to them, the population promotion of gender values, experience on these issues sharing is set as the main goal.

In recent years, the principle of gender equality has been inculcated in society in our country reforms are noteworthy. Uzbekistan President of the Republic Shavkat Mirziyoyev United on September 23, 2020 At the 75th anniversary session of the United Nations General Assembly in Uzbek political, social and economic modernization of Uzbekistan in his speech pointing out the priority directions of action, paying special attention to the issue of gender passed. For example, "Gender equality policy has become a priority issue for us. The role of women in state administration is getting stronger. In our new parliament the number of female deputies has doubled," said women in our country He emphasized the work being carried out under the policy. Indeed, Today, women in our country have full potential state policy to ensure all conditions for their implementation raised to the level.

So, wishing success to the work of this conference, gender proposed as a solution to the existing problems of ensuring equality scientific conclusions to solve the actual tasks mentioned above direction, covering all aspects of ensuring gender equality I would have asked.

In conclusion, each gender has its place in society, each of them has a role, there is a possibility. In some cases, the inequality of both, especially the discrimination of women as a result, many unpleasant situations appear. Equality of both persons in society this does not mean that a woman is superior to a man, but that both have equal rights to prove that the phrase gender equality has entered our society. But every woman too that he has a strong will, that we should not look upon him as a weak person who cannot do anything must A woman is the balance of life. Its place is reflected not only in the family, but also in society. Today he is a builder, a carpenter and a border guard. Another greatest task is the nation a person raising children. As long as society creates conditions for them, these are women can use the opportunity effectively. Ensuring gender equality is for every woman and girl another means of trust.

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