

## METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH

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**Annotatsiya:** Ingliz tili bugungi kunda global muloqot tili sifatida eng ko'p o'rganilayotgan tillardan biridir. Bu tilning o'rganilishi nafaqat akademik sohalarda, balki ish faoliyatida, sayohat va madaniy almashuvda ham muhim ahamiyatga ega. Ingliz tilini o'qitish metodikasi esa tilni o'qitish jarayonini tashkil etish, rejalashtirish va amalga oshirish usullarini o'z ichiga oladi. Ushbu maqolada ingliz tilini o'qitish metodikasining asosiy tamoyillari, usullari, strategiyalari va amaliyoti haqida batafsil ma'lumot beriladi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** ingliz tili, til, bilim, ko'nikma, o'z-o'zini baholash, kommunikativ yondashuv, ijodiy fikrlash, o'qitish metodikasi.

**Аннотация:** Английский язык сегодня является одним из наиболее изучаемых языков как язык глобального общения. Изучение этого языка важно не только в академических сферах, но и в работе, путешествиях и культурном обмене. Методика преподавания английского языка включает в себя методы организации, планирования и реализации процесса обучения языку. В этой статье представлена подробная информация об основных принципах, методах, стратегиях и практике методики преподавания английского языка.

**Ключевые слова:** английский язык, язык, знания, умения, самооценка, коммуникативный подход, творческое мышление, методика обучения.

**Abstract:** English is one of the most studied languages today as a language of global communication. Learning this language is important not only in academic fields, but also in work, travel and cultural exchange. The English language teaching methodology includes methods of organizing, planning and implementing the language teaching process. This article provides detailed information on the main principles, methods, strategies and practices of English language teaching methodology.

**Key words:** English language, language, knowledge, skills, self-assessment, communicative approach, creative thinking, teaching methodology.

## INTRODUCTION

The process of teaching English requires many skills from the teacher. A teacher should not only have knowledge of the language, but also the ability to communicate

effectively with students, understand their needs, and organize the teaching process in an interesting and effective way. The teaching process should be organized according to the students' abilities, interests and learning methods. This, in turn, increases students' motivation and eases their language acquisition process.

### **MATERIALS AND METHODS**

One of the main principles of the teaching methodology is the activity-based approach. This approach creates the necessary conditions for students to use the language in practice. Students are taught to communicate in English in real-life situations. Games, role plays and group activities are widely used in this method. Students learn the language by expressing themselves, asking and answering questions. This process helps students to develop their communication skills. The methods used in teaching English can be different. There are a number of methods such as grammar-translation method, communicative method, experiential method and audio-visual method. [2]

In the grammar-translation method, students learn the language by learning grammatical rules and applying them in practice. This method is more theoretical and pays less attention to practical communication. However, this method can be useful in learning the basic rules of the language. The communicative method is aimed at developing students' communication skills. Students are taught to communicate in English in real-life situations. Games, role plays and group activities are widely used in this method. Students learn the language by expressing themselves, asking and answering questions. This method helps to develop students' creativity and independent thinking. In the experiential method, students conduct experiments in the process of language learning. They will be able to put their knowledge into practice by communicating in English in different situations. This method helps to develop students' creativity and independent thinking. The audio-visual method involves the use of audio and visual materials in learning English. With the help of videos, audio recordings and interactive programs, students can make the language learning process interesting and effective. This method helps to develop students' listening and visual skills.[7]

### **RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

It is important to use effective strategies in the teaching process. Teachers should choose strategies based on students' abilities, interests, and needs. Strategies such as differentiated instruction, cooperative learning, self-assessment, and the use of technology can help make the teaching process more effective. Differentiated teaching requires the organization of the teaching process in accordance with the individual characteristics of students. The teacher should prepare materials and tasks suitable for each student. Collaborative learning is aimed at developing cooperation between students. This is done through group work, discussions and team projects. Students can

learn from each other and express their opinions. Self-assessment allows students to assess their own knowledge and skills. This process encourages students' self-awareness and self-improvement. Assessment is also important in teaching English. Assessment helps identify students' knowledge, skills, and changes. The assessment process may include formal and informal assessment methods. Formal assessment is done through tests, exams and written assignments. This method helps to determine the level of knowledge of students. Informal assessment is done through student activities, participation and communication. This method helps to assess students' practical skills. Self-assessment encourages self-awareness and self-improvement by giving students the opportunity to assess their own knowledge and skills. Teachers can make language learning process of students more interesting and effective by using modern technologies.[1]

With the help of the Internet, mobile applications and online resources, students can make the language learning process more interesting and effective. The English language teaching methodology plays an important role in increasing students' interest in the language and developing their communication skills. Teachers should organize the teaching process taking into account the needs and abilities of students. This, in turn, helps students develop self-awareness and self-knowledge.[5]

### **CONCLUSION**

In short, the methodology of teaching English is a complex and multifaceted process that requires many skills from the teacher. In the teaching process, it is important to take into account the needs and abilities of students, use an activity-based approach, and choose effective methods and strategies. Assessment is also important in the English language teaching process and helps to determine students' knowledge and abilities. Teachers can make language learning process of students more interesting and effective by using modern technologies. This method plays an important role in increasing students' interest in language and developing their communication skills.

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