

## EDUCATION SYSTEM IN UK AND UZBEKISTAN

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**ANNOTATION:** In this article explain some information about differences and resemblances of United Kingdom and Uzbekistan education system. These two countries are located in different parts of the world, but you can see the similarities and differences in the education systems of these two countries. While reading this article, you may understand why education system is important part of our life. I hope, this article will help you get some of necessary information in education

**KEYWORDS:** education, school, universities, uniform, knowledge, curriculum.

## INTRODUCTION

What is education

Education is play a crucial role in our life because education is important for every person to be literate and demand their rights. Also education is the main foundation for student's success in life. It is possible to improve society and change people's thinking only through education. Education is such a powerful weapon that no one can defeat a society that has reached its peak. In the past, education also developed in Asia and Europe, but different from each other. In United Kingdom students were educated in medieval churches and monasteries. Students were mainly taught religious subjects. In United Kingdom, has many famous universities in the world, especially, many famous people studied at Cambridge and Oxford universities. Also Cromwell, Newton, Byron, Darwin studied in Cambridge. Many scientists such as Rutherford, Kapitza and others worked in Cambridge university. In Uzbekistan's students studied in madrasas, mosques. Students learnt many religious subjects. In Asia, every students had memorized the Qur'an. A lot of famous scientists, poets, geographers studied in madrasas. They are Abu Rayhon Beruniy, Mirzo Ulug'bek, Al-Xorazmiy, Ibn Sino, Alisher Navai and others. In the past, our ancestors paid attention to education system, because it is written in Qur'an that education is obligatory for ever Muslim and Muslim woman.

Education system in UK

We know that, the United Kingdom is made up England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland. The education system of United Kingdom is divided into four main parts:

1. Primary education

- 2.Secondary education
- 3.Further education
- 4.Higher education.

The education system in UK is also divided into „key stages" which are divided into:

- Key stage1: 5 to 7 years old
- Key stage2: 7 to 11 years old
- Key stage3: 11 to 14 years old
- Key stage4: 14 to 16 years old.

The United Kingdom education system has high quality and standards around the world. Education is obligatory for all children between ages of 5 ( 4in Northern Ireland) and 16. Traditionally pre-school commences at the age of 2-3. In UK children begin primary and secondary education from 5 years old until 16 years old. In UK pupils learnt: mathematics, english, science, literature. In British curriculum is also known as the national curriculum for England. Established in 1988, the British curriculum is one of the most widely taught education system in the world. There are several compulsory subjects in the UK: English, Maths, History, Science, Design and Technology, Physical education, Computing and Foreign languages. Normally, In UK schools start lessons around 8:00-9:00 and finishe at 15:00-16:00. Schools in England, uniform is compulsory for students the Department for Education strongly recommends that they do so. In UK children go to school from Monday to Friday. In the UK academic year divided into 3 terms: Autumn term, Winter term and Spring term. In schools first term begins in September and third term finishe in July. In England students go to school 190 days around the academic year. Further education is university preparation for students. In the UK system of school is differ from other countries school system. 16 years old students prepare for A level examinations for 2 years. In further education students learn 3 or 4 subjects. A levels are national exams and A level is recognized by all UK universities and institutions around the world. In the UK students get Bachelor’s degree in 3 years. A Master’s degree usually lasts 12 month. A Phd research degree in the UK can lasts from 2 to 7 years.

#### Education in Uzbekistan

In Uzbekistan, everyone is guaranteed equal rights to education regardless of gender, nationality, language, religion, social origin, belief, personal and social status. Schooling is mandatory in Uzbekistan. In Uzbekistan education divided into 4 steps.

1. Pre-school education (3-6 years old )
2. General secondary and secondary special education (6-15 years old)
3. Professional education (15-18 years old)
4. Higher education (18 years old).

#### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Children go to kindergartens from 3 to 6 years old. Kindergartens are divided into 2 types:

1. public kindergartens
2. Private Kindergartens.

In 1992, the length of schooling was changed from 11 to 9 years. According to official sources 60% of Uzbekistan's inhabitants are covered under the education system. In Uzbekistan 11 years of mandatory schooling for both men and women. After 9 years of obligatory schooling students make preparations for higher education. After entering the institution or university students receive a Bachelor's degree in 4 years. Students with a Bachelor's degree will be able to study for a Master's degree. Duration of studies at a Master's degree is 2 years. In Uzbekistan pupils of grades 1-4 go to school from Monday to Friday but students in grades 5-11 go to school from Monday to Saturday. Saturday and Sunday are holidays at school. In Uzbekistan schools last from September to the end of May. In Uzbekistan schools, students study for 4 quarters. Summer is vacation for students. Students in Uzbekistan learn Mathematics, History, Literature, Russian, Mother tongue, Music, Physics, Chemistry, Computing, Art, PT, Foreign language. These subjects are compulsory for all students. Classes in schools are held in 2 shifts. In the morning shift classes last from 8:00 to 12:30 and in the afternoon shift from 13:00 to 18:00. All lessons are held for 45 minutes. Break time does not exceed 5-10 minutes.

Schools are free for all students. All pupils study 1 groups but in English and Russian lessons pupils are separate 2 groups.

Students must wear uniforms to school. Boys wear white shirts and black pants and girls wear white blouses and black skirts.

In Uzbekistan, our President Shavkat Miromovich Mirziyoyev issued a decree to open presidential schools. Admissions to presidential schools is based on exam. Students are admitted from the 5th grade and after completing in the 11th grade. They are given a number of benefits. Graduates of presidential schools are admitted to all higher educational institutions of Uzbekistan on a grand basis and are given opportunities to study abroad.

## CONCLUSION

In this article, as you can see both United Kingdom and Uzbekistan have some distinctions and resemblances on their education system. In UK nursery begins at the 3-4 ages. However in Uzbekistan nursery begins 3-6 years old. In the UK pupils go to school from Monday to Friday but in our country pupils go to school from Monday to Saturday. In UK, lessons start at 8:00 or 9:00 ,however,in Uzbekistan lessons start at 8:00. In Uzbekistan if students graduate a college, you can take diploma and cannot find a high-paying job, but if you have Bachelor's degree you can easily get a high paying job. However in UK students after graduating colleges you can take diploma

and degree, students may find high paid jobs. We have seen huge differences in the education system of Uzbekistan and United Kingdom but there have several similarities. For example in both countries pupils wear uniform at school.

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