

FORMATION AND EXPANSION OF VOCABULARY OF STUDENTS STUDYING ARABIC AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

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Abstract

Forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language plays an important role in modern language teaching methodology. This article examines effective methods and strategies for developing students' vocabulary in the process of learning Arabic. The article explains to students the importance of expanding their vocabulary in Arabic and analyzes the methods of using interactive lesson plans, games, dictionaries and other tools based on modern language teaching methodologies. Forming and expanding vocabulary not only increases the effectiveness of language learning, but also increases students' interest in the language.

Keywords: *Arabic language, vocabulary expansion, language learning methodology, interactive lessons, dictionaries, language teaching, effective teaching methods*

Introduction: Arabic is one of the most widespread and culturally rich languages in the world, and its study is becoming increasingly popular as a foreign language in many countries. In particular, the process of forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language is of great scientific and practical importance. Vocabulary is a key element of language acquisition, as it not only ensures the richness of speech and guarantees its correct and clear expression, but also increases interest in the language being studied and freedom in speech. The uniqueness of the Arabic language, its grammatical system, lexical features and cultural context complicate its study. At the same time, expanding and forming vocabulary is an important task for students learning Arabic, who should be able to communicate freely not only in everyday speech, but also in scientific, literary and professional environments. There are effective methodologies, various methods and tools for vocabulary development that increase students' speech activity and help them master the language faster.

This article examines effective methods for building and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language. Among them, the importance of interactive lessons, working with words, using dictionaries and other teaching aids is analyzed. The article also shows the importance of the process of expanding vocabulary not only in ensuring success in language learning, but also in

increasing students' interest in the language and developing their cultural and communication skills related to the language.

At the same time, the article discusses modern methods of language learning and their effectiveness, as well as the difficulties that students encounter in the process of mastering it and offers solutions to them. The main purpose of the article is to show how to effectively build and expand the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language, and to present new methodological approaches to language teaching.

Main part: The process of forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language occupies an important place in the methodology of language teaching. There are several methods and strategies for effectively organizing this process. The specific features of the Arabic language, its grammatical system and lexical aspects increase the complexity of learning vocabulary, therefore it is necessary to divide this process into many stages.

Students should learn new words in changing situations and contexts. This method facilitates not only memorization, but also understanding and active use of the language. For example, when speaking Arabic, many words are used in connected situations, so students need to learn these words in context.

In the process of expanding vocabulary, words should be taught with grammatical devices. This method helps to focus on their correct use and structure, not just memorization of new words. For example, understanding tenses, moods, and verb forms in Arabic allows you to use words in the correct context.

In the process of expanding vocabulary, students should regularly perform practical exercises. This method allows the mastered words to be actively used in everyday life and helps to remember them for a long time. In the process of forming and expanding vocabulary, several effective methods and techniques can be used:

Interactive methods are very effective in learning the Arabic language. These methods encourage students to actively participate, use words in practice, and express their thoughts in the process of learning the language. For example, role-playing, discussion, dialogue, and group work are useful for students.

Dictionaries and online resources are of great importance in learning the Arabic language. With the help of modern technologies, students can learn new words through dictionaries and translators. At the same time, mobile applications, educational videos, and interactive games can also be effective tools.

Using the capabilities of computer and mobile technologies is an effective way for students to build vocabulary. E-dictionaries, online courses, language learning platforms, and mobile apps help students review words, apply them in context, and further develop them.

Studying and analyzing a variety of texts is very useful in expanding their vocabulary in Arabic. Students learn new words by working with poems, stories,

articles, and other types of texts. This, in turn, expands their understanding of the language and allows them to better understand the texts.

Games can make the learning process interesting and effective. When learning Arabic words, creating games for students, such as "word matching," "word completion," or "word questions," will facilitate learning.

Active communication between students on social networks, discussing Arabic articles, videos, and other materials will help build vocabulary. This method gives students the opportunity to learn and apply new words in practice.

In the process of vocabulary building, students should also take into account psychological aspects. Memorizing new words and using them in communication can sometimes be difficult for students, so it is important for teachers to use different approaches, taking into account the individual characteristics of their students. Students can use different methods to remember new words, for example, connecting words with visual images, grouping words, creating short stories with learned words, etc.

The role of the teacher is very important in the formation and expansion of vocabulary. The teacher should help students develop vocabulary by motivating them, highlighting their successes and guiding them in the right direction. Teachers should use a variety of methodologies to create an interesting and effective learning environment for students.

The process of building and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language is crucial for the success of language learning. Effective methods and strategies, including interactive methods, the use of technology, the use of dictionaries, and social interaction, can help students expand their vocabulary quickly and effectively. The role of the teacher and individual approaches to students are also of great importance in this process. By building vocabulary, students not only memorize Arabic words and phrases, but also learn to use them effectively in different contexts.

Result and discussions: A deep analysis of the process of forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language allows us to identify effective methods and strategies for language learning. This process not only increases the effectiveness of language learning, but also develops students' general language and communication skills. Analysis of modern methods for forming and expanding vocabulary in Arabic can be carried out in the following main areas:

Vocabulary is a key factor in effective language learning. In the process of learning Arabic, students often pay attention to the grammatical rules of the language, but at the same time, insufficient attention may be paid to expanding and forming

vocabulary. However, the development of vocabulary allows for correct and accurate expression of the language, teaches students to communicate correctly in Arabic, and makes them more relaxed in the communication process. Therefore, methods, strategies, and tools aimed at the process of forming and expanding vocabulary are very important.

The use of interactive methods is of great importance for students learning Arabic. These methods ensure the active participation of students, involve them in the learning process and help them apply the language in practice. With the help of interactive lessons, role-playing, group discussions, debates and other active methods, students can expand and strengthen their vocabulary. Through these methods, the student not only learns new words, but also learns to use them in context. Also, with the help of interactive methods, students develop social communication skills, which ensures more effective language learning.

Today, the use of modern technologies in the language learning process is important. The use of mobile applications, online courses, e-dictionaries and learning platforms provides students with additional resources in learning Arabic. With the help of technology, students can quickly and effectively learn words and use them in practice. Through online platforms and mobile applications, students have the opportunity to learn and repeat new words at any time. Also, with the help of technology, students have more interactivity and more practice in the learning process, which is one of the effective tools for expanding vocabulary.

In the process of expanding vocabulary, it is important to learn words in context. Many words in Arabic can have several different meanings, which makes it difficult to learn them by memorization alone. Therefore, learning words in context and understanding how they are used is an effective method for students. Students can better understand the meanings of words and use them effectively in their speech through skills such as analyzing texts, reading, listening and writing.

As a central participant in the learning process, the teacher plays an important role in shaping students' vocabulary. The teacher, first of all, should provide students with constant support in the process of learning new words and mastering them. The teacher's methodology helps to organize more interesting and effective lessons for students. In this process, teachers can use various tools to expand vocabulary, including games, practical exercises, interactive platforms and other technologies. At the same time, the teacher should adapt teaching methods, taking into account the individual needs of students. In the process of forming and expanding vocabulary, students should also be psychologically prepared. Learning and remembering new words can sometimes be difficult for students, so students' motivation and interest in mastering are important. Making the learning process more interesting and motivating for students, encouraging them to love the language they are learning, helps them

learn new words. The teacher should also organize the teaching process taking into account the psychological state of students.

The process of forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language is one of the most important aspects of language learning. Vocabulary development not only increases the effectiveness of language learning, but also allows students to communicate more freely and effectively. The effective methods and techniques considered in this article, including interactive lessons, the use of technology, effective approaches to expanding vocabulary using dictionaries and online resources, ensure success in learning Arabic.

Conclusion: Success can be achieved by ensuring the active participation of students in the formation of vocabulary, involving them in various practical exercises, games, group work and social communication. This process teaches students not only to learn the language, but also to memorize new words and apply them in the right context. At the same time, various psychological approaches for students, namely, methods such as visual images, word grouping and creating stories when learning new words, lead to effective results.

In this sense, the role of the teacher is of great importance. The teacher should choose different methods for students and organize lessons taking into account their individual characteristics. This teacher's pedagogical approach will greatly help students in expanding their vocabulary.

In the future, it is important to develop new and more effective methodologies for forming and expanding vocabulary in the process of learning Arabic as a foreign language. Vocabulary is one of the most important tools that increase the power and effectiveness of the language. At the same time, the use of integrated approaches in the learning process, the perfect use of technologies and taking into account the needs of students will make this process more effective.

The process of building and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic as a foreign language is an important part of modern language learning methodology. Interactive methods, technologies, dictionaries, and contextual learning are effective ways for students to expand their vocabulary, which ensure that students are successful in mastering the language. The role of the teacher, student motivation, and psychological approaches are also important in this process. Building vocabulary not only increases the effectiveness of language learning, but also develops students' communication skills. Therefore, it is important to pay constant attention to the process of expanding and building vocabulary, and to use effective and innovative teaching methods.

The methods and recommendations presented in the article will facilitate the process of forming and expanding the vocabulary of students learning Arabic, while at the same time increasing the quality of the language learning process.

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